

TSX-V: TECT OTCQB: TETOF



THE FLAT GOLD PROJECT

ALASKA'S NEXT TIER-1 GOLD MINING OPPORTUNITY





TSX-V: TECT OTCQB: TETOF



ALPHA BOWL NEW GOLD DRILL DISCOVERY: 65.53m @ 1.22 g/t Au incl. 6.1m @ 6.0 g/t Au with 1.5m @ 21.7g/t Au

UNLOCKING THE BEDROCK SOURCE OF 650K OUNCES OF PLACER GOLD PRODUCTION*

FORWARD LOOKING STATEMENT AND NATIONAL INSTRUMENT 43-101 COMPLIANCE



CAUTIONARY STATEMENT

All statements in this presentation, other than statements of historical fact, are "forward-looking statements" or "forward looking information" with respect to Tectonic Metals Inc. (the "Company") within the meaning of applicable securities laws, including statements that address pro forma capitalization tables, the size and use of proceeds of any proposed financings, the discovery and development of gold deposits, potential size of a mineralized zone, potential expansion of mineralization and timing of exploration and development plans. Forward-looking information is often, but not always, identified by the use of words such as "seek", "anticipate", "plan", "continue", "planned", "expect", "project", "predict", "potential", "targeting", "intends", "believe", and similar expressions, or describes a "goal", or variation of such words and phrases or state that certain actions, events or results "may", "should", "could", "would", "might" or "will" be taken, occur or be achieved. Forward-looking information is not a guarantee of future performance and is based upon a number of estimates and assumptions of management at the date the statements are made including, among others, assumptions regarding timing of exploration and development plans at the Company's mineral projects; timing and completion of proposed financings; timing and likelihood of deployment of additional drill rigs; successful delivery of results of metallurgical testing; the release of an initial resource report on any of our properties; assumptions about future prices of gold, copper, silver, and other metal prices; currency exchange rates and interest rates; metallurgical recoveries; favourable operating conditions; political stability; obtaining governmental approvals and financing on time; obtaining renewals for existing licences and permits and obtaining required licences and permits; labour stability; stability in market conditions; availability of equipment; accuracy of historical information; successful resolution of disputes and anticipated costs and expenditures. Many assumptions are based on factors and events that are not within the control of the Company and there is no assurance they will prove to be correct.

Such forward-looking information involves known and unknown risks, which may cause the actual results to be materially different from any future results expressed or implied by such forward-looking information, including, but not limited to, the cost, timing and success of exploration activities generally, including the development of new deposits; possible variations in grade or recovery rates; failure of equipment or processes to operate as anticipated; the failure of contracted parties to perform; uses of funds in general including future capital expenditures, exploration expenditures and other expenses for specific operations; the timing, timeline and possible outcome of permitting or license renewal applications; government regulation of exploration and mining operations; environmental risks; the uncertainty of negotiating with foreign governments; expropriation or nationalization of property without fair compensation; adverse determination or rulings by governmental authorities; delays in obtaining governmental approvals; possible claims against the Company; the impact of archaeological, cultural or environmental studies within property areas; title disputes or claims; limitations on insurance coverage; the interpretation and actual results of historical operators at certain of our exploration properties; changes in project parameters as plans continue to be refined; current economic conditions; future prices of commodities; and delays in obtaining financing. The Company's forward-looking information reflect the beliefs, opinions, and projections on the date the statements are made. The Company assumes no obligation to update forward-looking information or beliefs, opinions, projections, or other factors, should they change, except as required by law.

The Company makes no representation or warranty regarding the accuracy or completeness of any historical data from prior exploration undertaken by others other than the company and has not taken any steps to verify, the adequacy, accuracy or completeness of the information provided herein and, under no circumstances, will be liable for any inaccuracies or omissions in any such information or data, any delays or errors in the transmission thereof, or any loss or direct, indirect, incidental, special or consequential damages caused by reliance on this information or the risks arising from the stock market.

Prospective investors should not construe the contents of this presentation as legal, tax, investment, accounting or other advice. Prospective investors are urged to consult with their own advisors with respect to legal, tax, regulatory, financial, accounting and other such matters relating to their investment in the Company.

The Company securities have not been approved or disapproved by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission or by any state, provincial or other securities regulatory authority, nor has the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission or any state, provincial or other securities regulatory authority passed on the accuracy or adequacy of this presentation. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

The Company is incorporated under the laws of British Columbia, Canada. Many of the Company's assets are located outside the United States and most or all of its directors and officers are residents of countries other than the United States. As a result, it may be difficult for investors in the United States to effect service of process within the United States upon the Company or such directors and officers, or to realize in the United States upon judgments of courts of the United States predicated upon civil liability of the Company and its directors and officers under the United States federal securities laws.

COMPLIANCE WITH NATIONAL INSTRUMENT 43-101

Peter Kleespies, M.Sc., P.Geo, Vice President for Tectonic Metals Inc, is the Qualified Person for the Company a defined by National Instrument 43-101 and is responsible for reviewing and approving the scientific and technical content of all materials publicly disclosed by Tectonic, including the contents of this presentation.

TAKE A TOUR OF THE FLAT GOLD PROJECT

Guided by the CEO of Doyon Ltd. & the CEO of Tectonic Metals Ltd.





THE TECTONIC METALS ADVANTAGE

THE NEXT TIER-ONE GOLD MINING OPPORTUNITY



BIG DEPOSITS LEAVE BIG FOOTPRINTS

- 1.4Moz¹ historical placer gold production at Flat
- 3 kms drilled strike; 325m vertical depth
- 6 potential district scale deposits
- Located next to the 5th largest undeveloped gold deposit (39Moz Au*) in the world

TIER ONE JURISDICTION

 Tier-1 ratings ² cement Alaska's reputation as a premier mining destination ³

- Full scale production ESG/IBA agreement with Alaska Native Regional Corp
- Indigenous Shareholders
- Metallurgical testing year one

INDIGENOUS SHAREHOLDERS & PARTNERSHIP

- Alaska Native Regional Corp invests >\$4M into Tectonic
- Crescat Capital

PROVEN LEADERSHIP

Key executives who transformed Kaminak Gold into a \$520 million success story



*See appendix for references



UPFRONT DERISKING BUSINESS MODEL

THE TECTONIC BUSINESS MODEL



FOCUSED ON MINING OPPORTUNITIES NOT "DRILL PLAYS"

Tier 1 Opportunities

- Minimum 5 million oz AU potential
- +10 year mine life
- Lowest quartile operating costs
- Secure land tenure
- Stable jurisdictions



Apply Tectonic's Economic Mine Formula						
Grade	Geology					
Scale	logy					
Metallurgy and Mineral Processing	Engin					
Mining Method	Engineering					
Land Tenure						
Permits and Benefit Agreements	ESG					
Accessibility	Infrast					
Energy	nfrastructure					



THE RIGHT PEOPLE FOR THE VISION

Multi-Million Ounce Open-Pit Potential



"IN GOD WE TRUST; ALL OTHERS MUST BRING DATA"



PROVENT TRACK RECORD OF SUCCESS IN ALL ASPECTS OF THE EXPLORATION AND MINING BUSINESS.

- Discovery = +30 million oz Au
- Development = 18 Feasibility Studies
- Permitting = 20 projects
- Production = 16 mines
- **M&A** = \$3.7 billion in transactions
- Capital Raising = +\$2 billion

	Team Member	Role
	Allison Rippin Armstrong	Chair
	Tony Reda	Founder, CEO & President
	Eira Thomas	Founder & Advisor
	Dr. John P. Armstrong Ph.D., P. Geo.	Director
	Joseph J. Perkins Jr. B.S.E. (Geo. Eng.), J.D.	Director
6	Michael W. (Mick) Roper M.Sc., P. Geo.	Director
	Peter Kleespies M.Sc., P. Geo.	VP Exploration

A COMMITTED, PROVEN AND SUCCESSFUL TEAM



INSIDE OWNERS REPRESENT THE THIRD LARGEST OWNERSHIP BLOCK

Necessary Skill Sets for Successful Exploration/Mining Companies

Team Member	Role	ESG	Mine Finder	Mining	M&A	Capital Markets	Notes
Allison Rippin Armstrong	Chair						Environmental Biologist, UN consultant, 25 years experience in ESG and mine permitting.
Tony Reda	Founder, CEO & President						Raised >\$200 million, \$520 million sale of Kaminak's Coffee Gold Project.
Eira Thomas	Founder & Advisor						Discovery of Diavik diamond mine, CEO of Kaminak Gold, Formerly longest serving director of Suncor Energy & CEO of Lucara Diamond
Dr. John P. Armstrong Ph.D., P Geo.	Director						30+ years of mining, mineral exploration, and government experience including gold projects in Yellowknife, Red Lake, and the Hope Bay Greenstone Belt
Joseph J. Perkins Jr. B.S.E. (Geo. Eng.), J.D.	Director						40+ year legal career, involved with every major resource project in Alaska including Greens Creek, Fort Knox, and Pogo mines
Michael W. (Mick) Roper M.Sc., P.Geo	Director						40+ years' international geological experience spanning the mineral resource development cycle. Past 16 years exploration and M&A for Agnico Eagle.
Peter Kleespies M.Sc., P.Geo.	VP Exploration						30+ years of geological and management experience in mineral exploration globally; Hope Bay Gold discovery sold for \$1.5 billion;

TECHNICAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE



INDUSTRY LEADING STRUCTURAL EXPLORATION GEOLOGISTS AND ENGINEERS

Areas of Strength

Name	Designations	Structural	He	Heap Leach Mining		Notes
Name	Designations	Geology	Design	Construct	Operate	Notes
Mark Smith	P.E., G.E., D.GE, S.E.					Mr. Smith has been involved in the design, construction, operations and closure of heap leach mine and tailings management facilities for 35 years.
Dr. Corné Koegelenberg	Pr. Sci. Nat., MGSSA, MSEG					Dr. Koegelenberg has been responsible for over 44 projects and specializes in license- to deposit-scale exploration targeting and 3D Geomodelling.
Dr. lan Basson	Pr. Sci. Nat., FGSSA, MSEG, AMSAIEG					Dr. Basson holds a Ph.D. in Structural-Economic Geology and is an industry expert in structural interpretation of geophysical data, forward structural modelling, and targeting for exploration.
Michael McCall	Pr. Sci. Nat., FGSSA, MSEG					Mr. McCall is a Principal Structural-Economic Geologist that has spent the last decade consulting for a broad range of exploration, mining and investment clients (30+ projects).

ESG CONSIDERATIONS FOR A MINING OPPORTUNITY



FINDING GOLD IS OKAY, BUT DISCOVERY, PERMITTABLE, ECONOMIC GOLD IS THE TECTONIC WAY



Can you Permit, Build & Finance a Mine?

Location, Location

- Mother nature doesn't discriminate where she places her mineral deposits. Not every project needs to become a mine.
- Can you assess & reduce environmental, social and safety risks?
- Are the regulatory bodies supportive of the Project?
- Are First Nations and local communities in support?
- Can you integrate environmental compliance into your mine plan?
- Is the political landscape in your favour?

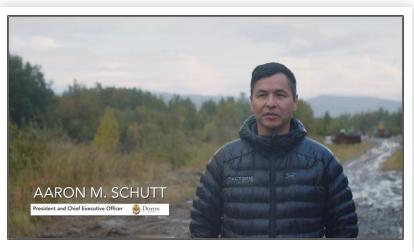
ALASKA NATIVES INVEST OVER \$4 MILLION INTO TECTONIC METALS



UNDERPINNED BY PARTNERSHIPS AND STRONG SHAREHOLDERS

^{2ND} LARGEST SHAREHOLDER





TECTONIC & DOYON MILESTONE PARTNERSHIP

- Doyon, leading for-profit Alaska Native Regional Corp
- Largest private landholder in Alaska, 12.5M acres of land, including
 Tectonic's Flat Gold Project



LARGEST SHAREHOLDER



"Tectonic is one of our Top 10 holdings"

"Our support for Tectonic is underscored by us **doubling our ownership** to 22% in the company last year"

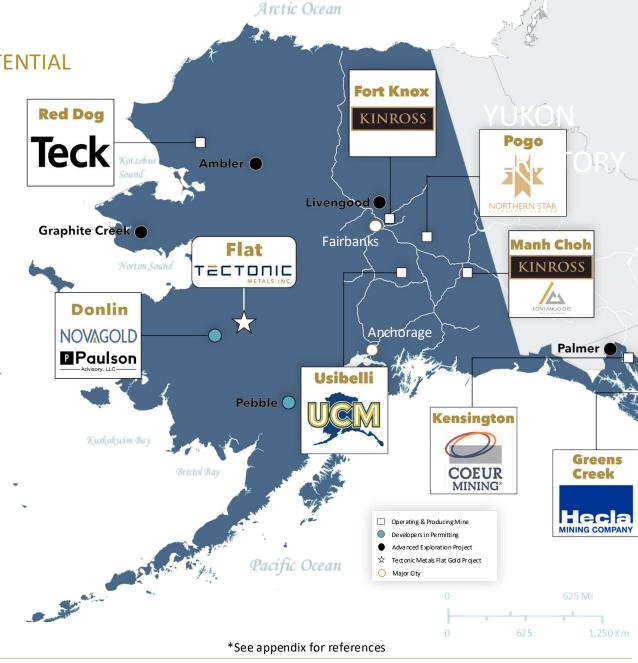
Dr. Quinton Hennigh, a renowned geologist with 25+ years of expertise



ALASKA: TIER-1 MINING JURISDICTION¹

UNLEASHING ALASKA'S EXTRAORDINARY RESOURCE POTENTIAL

- "Unleashing Alaska's Extraordinary Resource Potential"
 White House Executive Order²
- "Immediate Measures To Increase American Mineral Production" White House Executive Order³
- 7 producing mines & over 200 placer mines
- 2nd highest gold producing state in the USA⁴
- Low geopolitical risk 3rd out of 120 mining jurisdictions on the Global Investment Risk Index⁵
- Export value of \$1.8 billion, or 36% of Alaska's total exports in 2017⁶
- Business partnerships with supportive Native
 Corporations through royalty sharing programs⁷
- \$13 billion in exploration and development since 1981⁶;
 \$740 million in 2023⁶

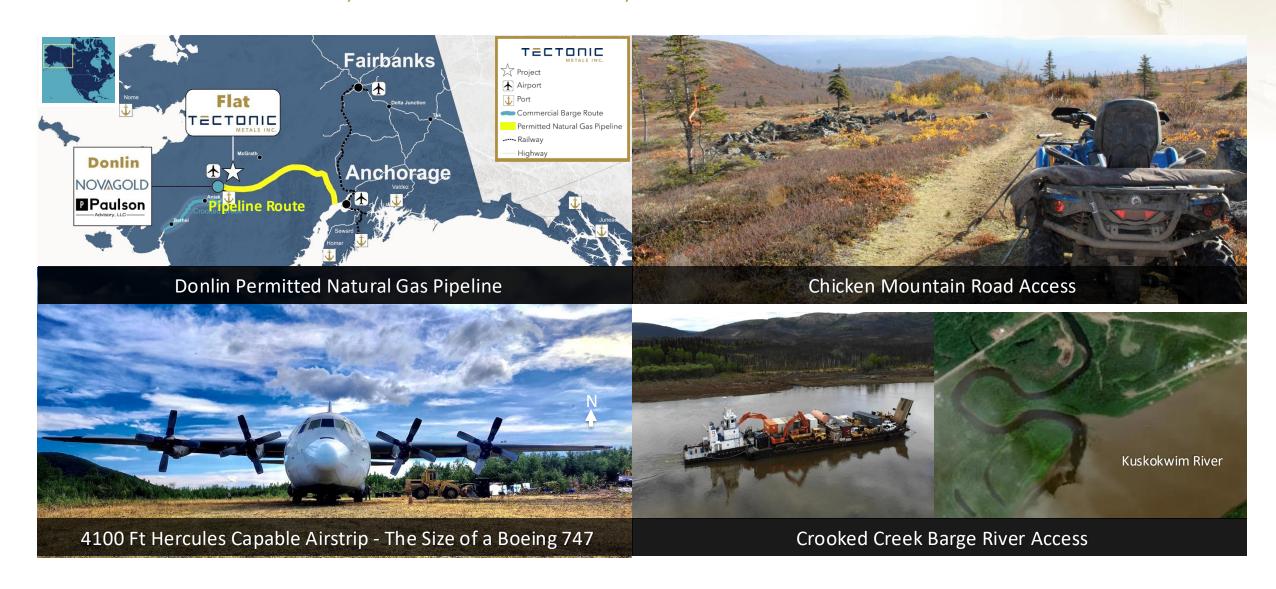




FLAT'S ONSITE AND NEARBY INFRASTRUCTURE



ROADS TO MINERALIZED ZONES, ONSITE HERCULES AIRSTRIP, COMMERCIAL BARGE RIVER ACCESS



BULK TONNAGE INTRUSION-RELATED TINTINA GOLD SYSTEMS



NOTABLE ANALOGUE MINES & PROJECTS IN TINTINA GOLD PROVINCE

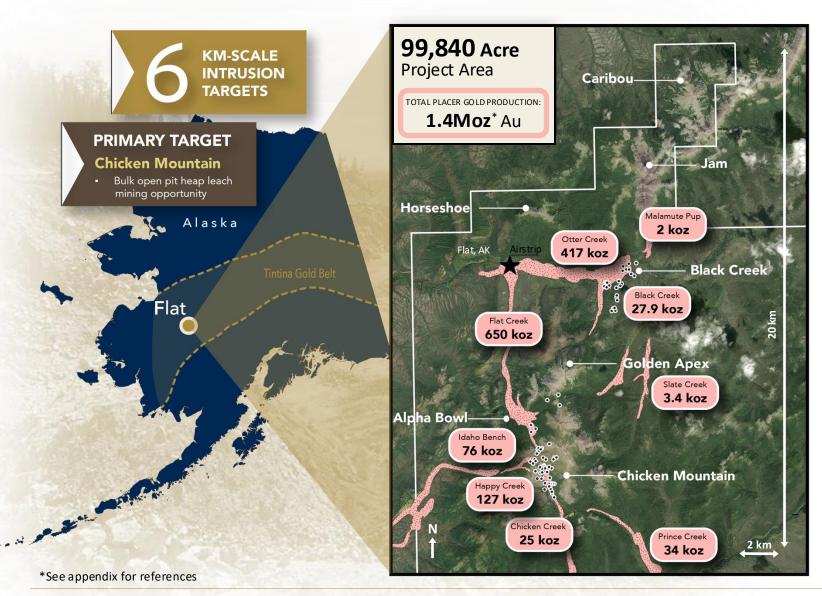
ALASKA YUKON TERRITORY Flat Project	Donlin ¹	Flat	Fort Knox ²	Rogue ^{3,4}
				, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Company	Novagold	Tectonic Metals	Kinross	Snowline
Production History	30,000 oz (Placer)	1.4 million oz (Placer)	9.0 million oz	-
Resource (Measured and Indicated – incl 2P)	39 million oz	Discovery Stage	3.0 million oz	Discovery Stage (7.9 million oz M&I)
Mining & Processing	Open pit, refractory	Target: open pit, heap leach	Open pit, heap leach + mill	Target: Open pit free milling
Average Grade	2.24 g/t	-	0.30 g/t (Heap Leach)	1.21 g/t
Recovery	90%	96% (preliminary)	81-83%	88%-96% (preliminary)

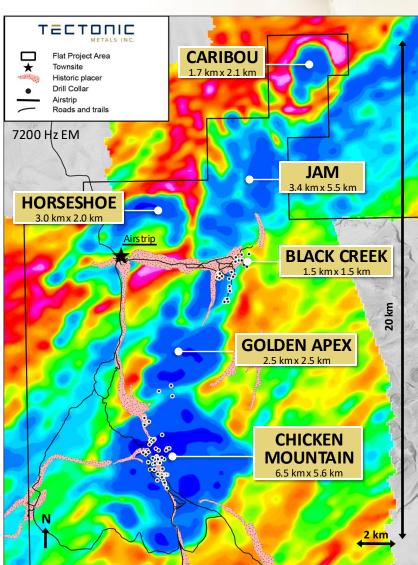
^{*}See appendix for references

THE FLAT GOLD SYSTEM: POTENTIAL SIX DISTRICT SCALE DEPOSITS



"EVIDENCE IS THE CORNERSTONE OF TRUTH": UNVEILING A 20 KM "STRING-OF-PEARLS" GEOPHYSICAL ANOMALY







CHICKEN MOUNTAIN INTRUSION

Multi-Million Ounce Open-Pit Potential



POTENTIAL LOW STRIP RATIO



CHICKEN MOUNTAIN IS NOT A MOUNTAIN





"BIG DEPOSITS LEAVE BIG FOOTPRINTS"

MULTIPLE LAYERS OF COMPELLING GEOLOGICAL EVIDENCE

1.4 Moz¹ Recorded Placer Production At Flat

- 3rd richest placer gold mining jurisdiction in Alaska¹
- Chicken Mountain credited as primary bedrock source
- Every stream draining out of Chicken Mountain carries placer gold

District-Scale Soil and Geophysical Anomalies

- Each geophysical circular anomaly indicates a potential deposit
- ~4 km Long High-Tenor Gold-In-Soil Anomaly
- Soil sampling + geophysics: a proven exploration methodology with a 100% drill success rate

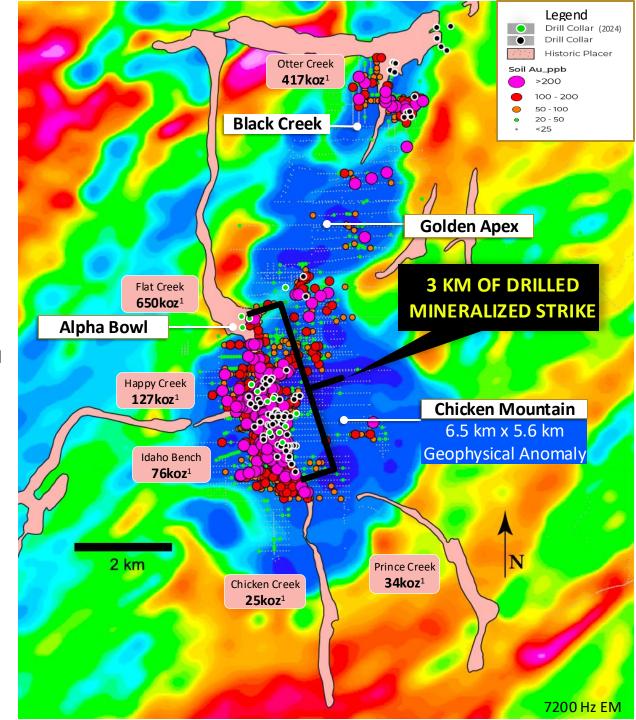
100% Drill Success Rate At Chicken Mountain

- All 86 holes intersected gold mineralization
- 46 of 86 drill holes ending in mineralization
- 3 kms of drilled mineralized strike, 325m vertical depth open in all directions

The Potential to Make Every Ounce Count

Industry leading 96% average gold recoveries from heap leach column testing

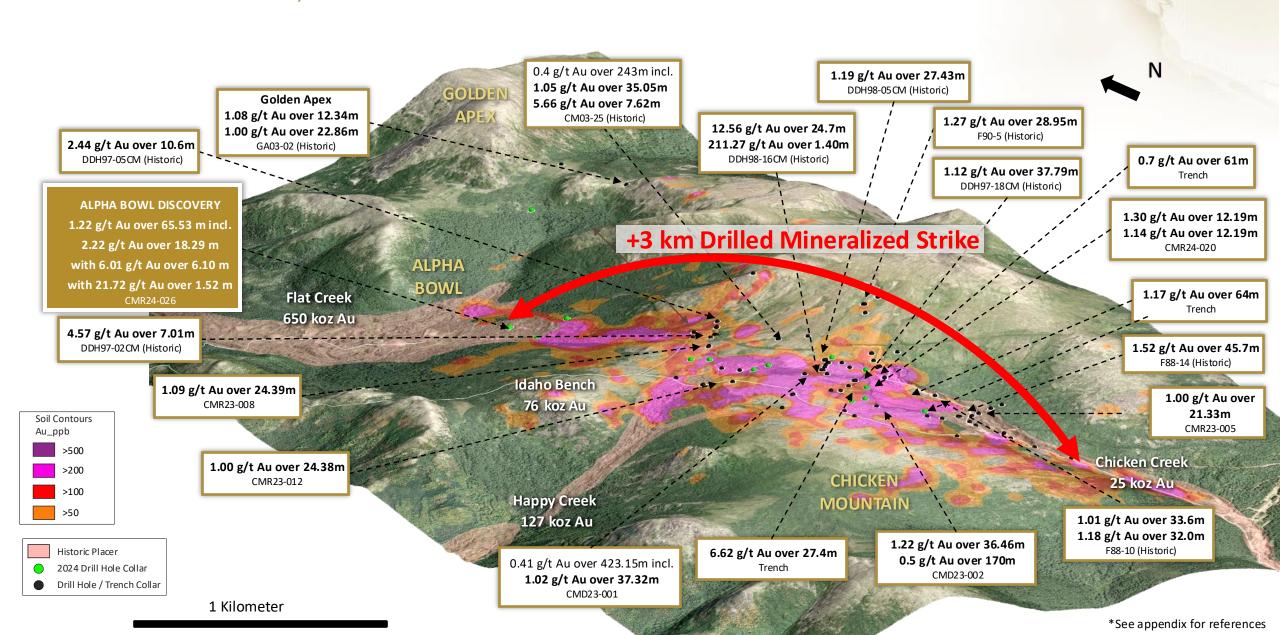




+3 KMS OF DRILLED MINERALIZED STRIKE, 325METRE VERTICAL DEPTH – OPEN IN ALL DIRECTIONS

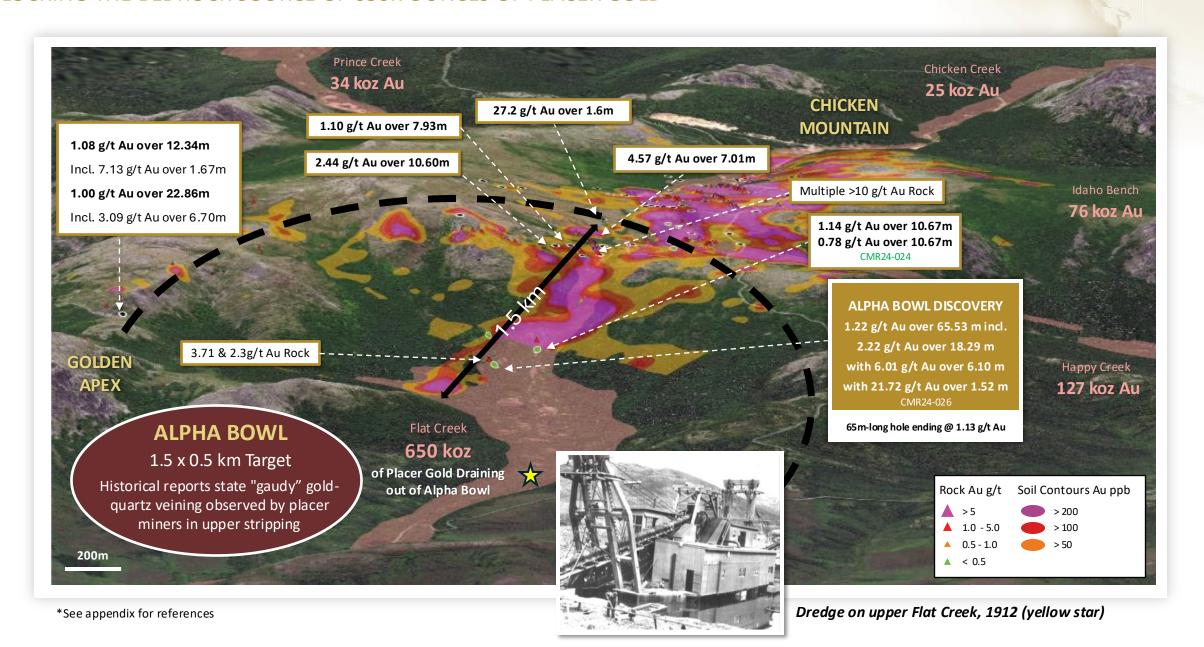


100% DRILL SUCCESS RATE, 86 HOLES DRILLED – ALL HIT GOLD



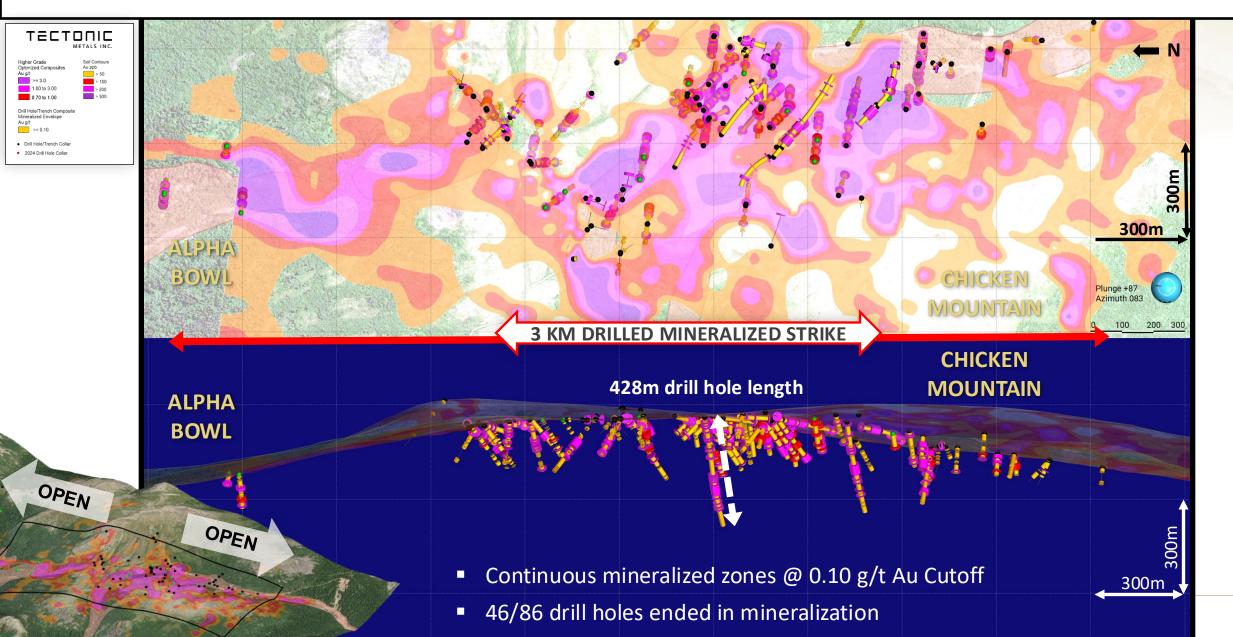
ALPHA BOWL: NEW GOLD DISCOVERY - 65.53m @ 1.22 g/t Au, incl. 6.1m @ 6.0 g/t Au with 1.5m @ 21.7g/t Au

UNLOCKING THE BEDROCK SOURCE OF 650K OUNCES OF PLACER GOLD



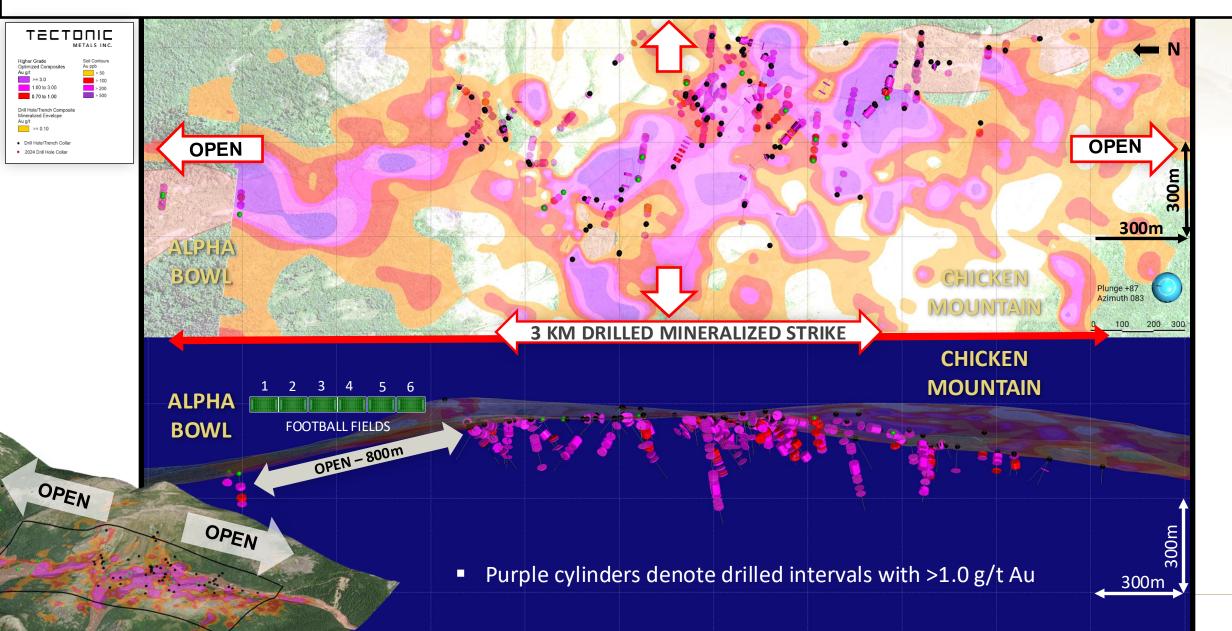
+3 KMS OF DRILLED MINERALIZED STRIKE = MULTI-MILLION OZ OPEN-PIT OPPORTUNITY

GOLD BEGINS AT SURFACE + NO OVERBURDEN + GENTLE TOPOGRAPHY = POTENTIAL FOR LOW STRIP & WASTE-TO-ORE RATIO



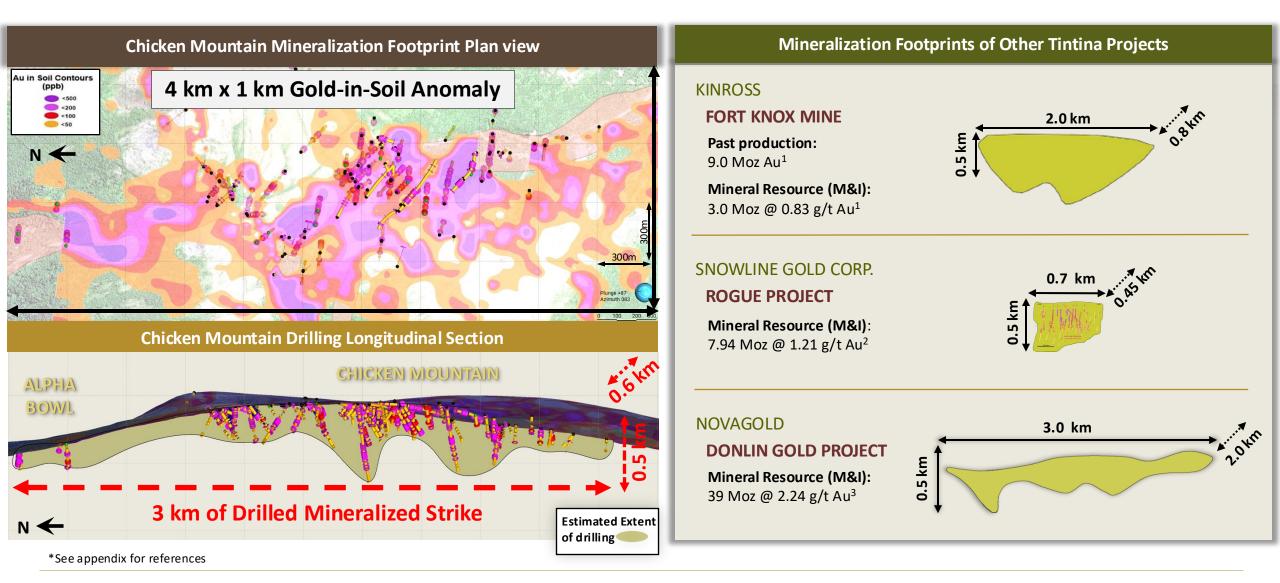
+3 KMS OF DRILLED MINERALIZED STRIKE = MULTI-MILLION OZ OPEN-PIT OPPORTUNITY

GOLD BEGINS AT SURFACE + NO OVERBURDEN + GENTLE TOPOGRAPHY = POTENTIAL FOR LOW STRIP & WASTE-TO-ORE RATIO



WITH A 100% DRILL SUCCESS RATE, GOLD-IN-SOIL ANOMALIES INDICATE POTENTIAL DEPOSIT SIZE

< 50% OF GOLD-IN-SOIL ANOMALY DRILL TESTED TO DATE





LEVERAGING METALLURGY

To Make Every Ounce Count

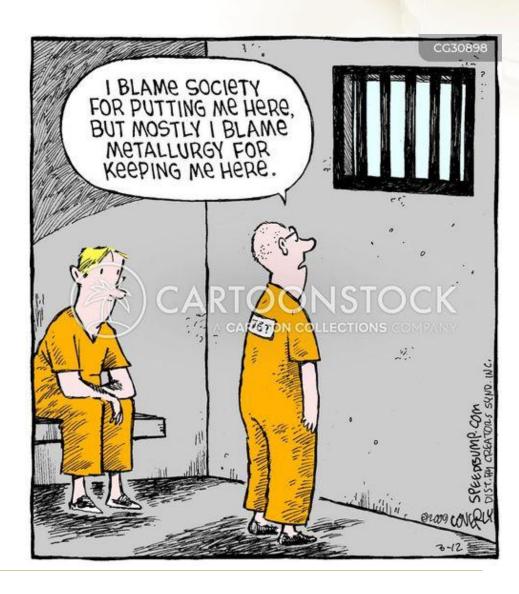


LEVERAGING METALLURGY TO MAKE EVERY OUNCE COUNT



METALLURGY INFORMS AND INFLUENCES . . .

- Ore grade: Drilled grade (1.0 g/t Au) Met Recovery (80%) = Ore grade (0.80 g/t Au)
- **Cut-off grade** minimum ore grade to be economically viable
- Scale
- Pit Design
- **Defines Ore vs Waste**
- **Processing Costs**
- **Energy requirements** (i.e., ore hardness, crushing, grinding, etc.)



LEVERAGING METALLURGY TO MAKE EVERY OUNCE COUNT



METALLURGY INFORMS AND INFLUENCES CONT'D

- **Exploration Drilling**: target mineable and high margin ounces
- **De-risks the Project**
 - **Attracts investors & partners**, demonstrates lower technical risk
 - Feasibility Study Readiness: early met testing ensures the project can progress smoothly to advanced stages
- **Regulatory & Environmental Compliance**
 - Environmental Considerations: Met testing can identify potential environmental challenges (acid rock drainage or tailings management issues) allowing companies to develop appropriate mitigation strategies.
 - **Heap leach mines**: avoid tailings dams and acid rock drainage
 - **Permit Readiness**: Metallurgical data supports permitting applications by demonstrating a commitment to responsible resource development



Heap Leach Column Testing Photo Credit: ALS Global

WHAT DRIVES PRODUCTION COSTS & MARGIN?



A DEEP DIVE INTO ALL-IN-SUSTAINING COSTS (AISC)

	_	
ITEM	COST (%) ²	(
Crushing	2.8	con
Grinding	47—	50
Flotation	16.2	
Thickening	3.5	
Filtration	2.8	
Tailings	5.1	
Reagents	0.5	
Pipeline	1.4	
Water	8	
Laboratory	1.5	
Maintenance support	0.8	
Management support	1.6	
Administration	0.6	
Other expenses	8.1	
Total	100	

Grinding ntributes nearly)% of AISC

Factors that Impact Production Costs¹

Grade

Energy

Crushing, Grinding, Floatation, etc.

Geological Factors

- Disseminated vein style is lower costs due to bulk mining and lower strip ratio vs vein-type
- Intrusion-hosted gold ore bodies tend to ores

Operational Scale

exhibit lower costs than volcanic-hosted

Larger operations tend to achieve lower costs per oz due to efficiencies in production

Metallurgy

underground

 Processing method is a significant contributor to production costs

Open-pit is typically lower cost than

Higher avg. ore grades generally lead to

lower production costs per oz

Depth of Mineralization

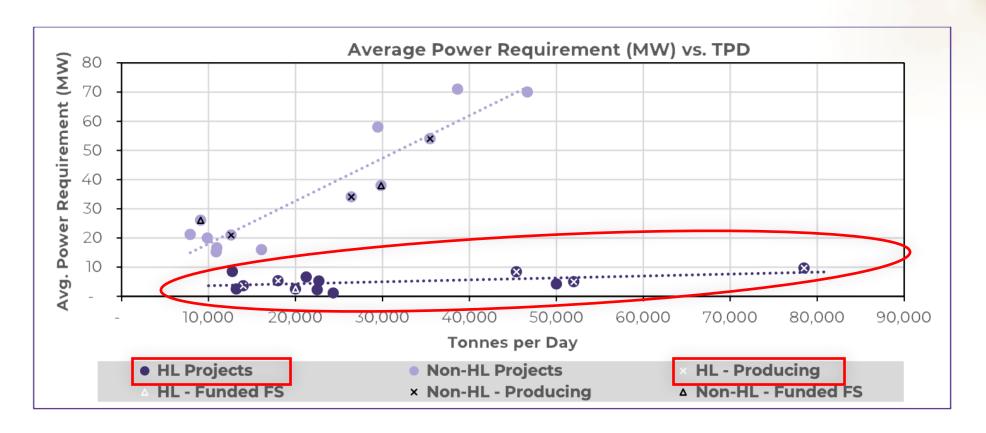
(i.e., Free Milling (\$) vs Heap Leaching (\$\$) vs Refractory Gold (\$\$\$)

Typical cost of production breakdown as a %² of AISC

EVALUATING ENERGY EFFICIENCY IN GOLD PROCESSING



A COMPARITIVE ANALYSIS OF HEAP LEACHING VS MILLING OPERATIONS



- Heap Leach operations consume ~10x less power compared to milling operations¹
 (i.e., 4-7 Megawatts annually for 40,000 tpd) 55-65 Megawatts)
- Offers scalability with only modest energy increases ideal for low-infrastructure regions

AVG. HEAP LEACH GRADE = 0.52 G/T AU | AISC IN LINE WITH INDUSTRY AVG. (\$1,342/OZ)



SELECT HEAP LEACH & HEAP LEACH + MILLING OPERATIONAL DATA FY 2023¹

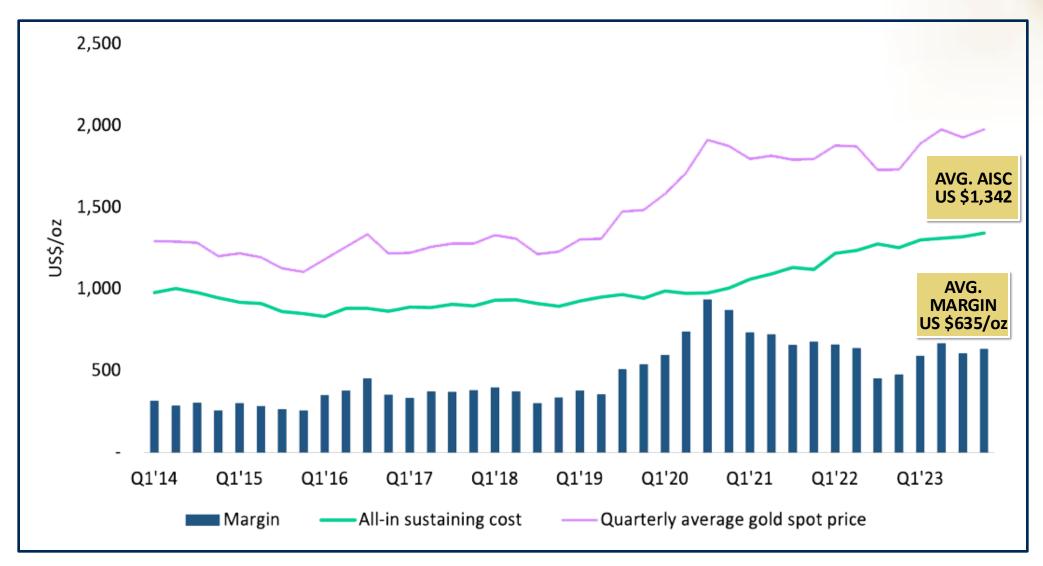
Company	Project	Туре	Production (Koz Au)	Grade (g/t Au)	AISC (US\$/oz)
Barrick	Veladero	HL	414	0.68	1516
Kinross	Fort Knox	Mil + HL	291	0.34	1867
Kinross	Bald Mtn.	HL	214	0.42	1682
Kinross	Round Mtn.	Mill + HL	236	0.78	1657
Alamos	Mulatos	Mill + HL	213	1.34	967
Newmont	Cripple Creek	HL	172	0.45	1644
Eldorado	Kişladağ	HL	155	0.78	900
SSR	Marigold	HL	278	0.45	1349
Equinox	Mesquite	HL	88	0.45	1251
Orla	Camino Rojo	HL	122	0.79	736
Argonaut	Florida Canyon	HL	71	0.31	1654
Calibre	Pan	HL	41	0.36	1479
Average (All)				0.60	1392
Average (HL only)				0.52	\$1,357

^{*}See appendix for references

GLOBAL MINING COMPANIES AVG. AISC US \$1,342 FY 2023



MARGIN = GOLD PRICE – WHAT IT COSTS TO PRODUCE AN OUNCE OF GOLD



^{*}See appendix for references

MULTIPLE MET TESTING CONFIRM FREE-MILLING / NON-REFRACTORY MINERALIZATION



CONVENTIONAL BOTTLE ROLL, GRAVITY, COMBINED GRAVITY & BOTTLE ROLL, AND FLOTATION

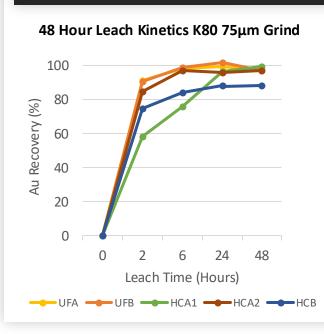
Strong and rapid leach kinetics

Very low cyanide consumption

Low sulphur content

No preg robbing identified

96% Avg. Gold Recovery Validates Potential for Heap Leach Processing

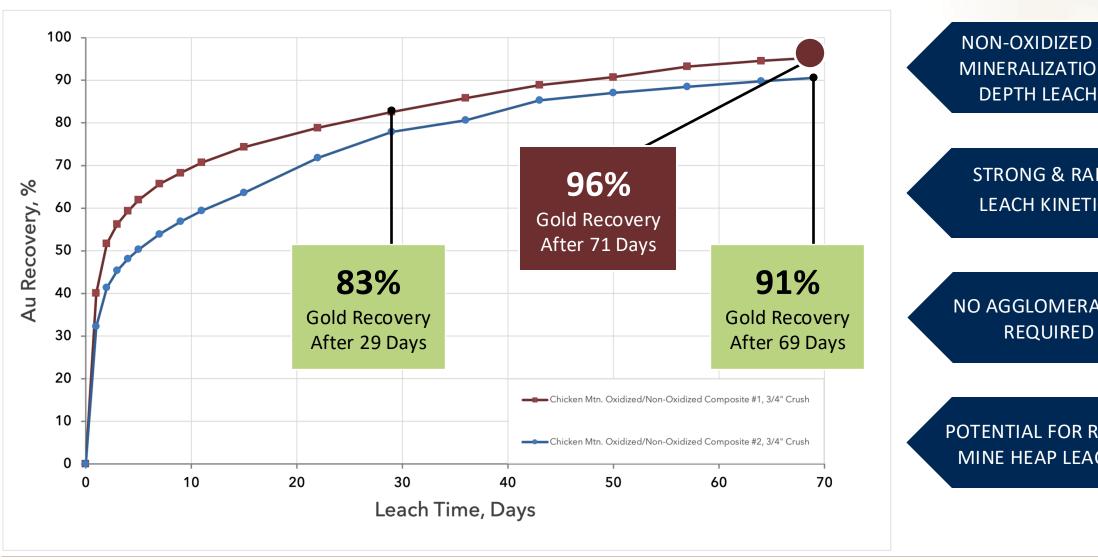


Composite	Mineralization Type	Calculated Head Grade	Consumption (kg/t)				U Recovery h Kinetics (I		
		Au g/t	NaCN	Ca(OH) ₂	2	6	24	48	Total
UFA	Oxide	1.66	0.24	2.57	90.9	98.1	99.4	96.7	96.7
UFB	Oxide	0.68	0.19	1.23	90.4	98.8	101.6	97.1	97.1
HCA1	Oxide	0.75	0.28	2.91	58.0	76.0	96.0	99.1	99.1
HCA2	Oxide	1.05	0.17	2.89	84.5	96.7	95.8	97.0	97.0
НСВ	Oxide	1.32	0.23	0.92	74.8	83.7	88.2	88.3	88.3

96% GOLD RECOVERY: HEAP LEACH COLUMN TESTS ON COARSE 3" CRUSHED MATERIAL



POTENTIAL FOR RUN-OF-MINE HEAP LEACH PROCESSING IN PLAY



NON-OXIDIZED AND MINERALIZATION AT **DEPTH LEACHES**

STRONG & RAPID LEACH KINETICS

NO AGGLOMERATION

POTENTIAL FOR RUN-OF-MINE HEAP LEACHING

IS GRADE REALLY KING?



HEAP LEACHABLE DEPOSITS ARE A TOP CHOICE FOR MINING GIANTS

- Undoubtedly, Heap Leaching offers a wide range of advantages 1,2 when compared to other methods:
 - LOWER upfront capital investment
 - LOWER operating costs
 - LOWER environmental impact (i.e., no tailings)
 - o **Improves overall ESG** by utilizing less energy and water
 - Simpler setup and operation



^{*}See appendix for references

CAPITAL STRUCTURE



AS OF MAY 2025

Shares Outstanding	67,457,970	
Fully Diluted	105,943,454	
Estimated Cash	~\$13.5 million	
Debt	None	
Most Recent Financing	2025: \$12,736,300 @ \$0.50/Unit (1 warrant at \$0.75 expiring May 2027)	
从外发发发展		



TECT: TSX-V

TETOF: OTCQB

T15B: FSE

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APPENDIX

REFERENCE LIST

SLIDE 6: The Tectonic Metals Advantage

- Placer production figures from "Mineral Occurrence and Development Potential Report, Locatable and Salable Minerals, Bering Sea-Western Interior Resource Management Plan, BLM-Alaska Technical Report 60", prepared by the U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Land Management, November 2010
- 2. Per Tier 1 Jurisdiction defined by <u>Barrick Gold Corporation</u>. (2024). Barrick to grow production and value on global asset foundation.
- 3. Department of Revenue, State of Alaska. (n.d.). Alaska credit ratings. December 30, 2024
- 4. Donlin 2021 NI 43-101 Technical Report. Tonnage: 541,337kt at 2.24g/t Au. Measured & Indicated: 39,007koz Au. Assuming an average recovery of 89.5% and average 5% grade of 1.07, the marginal gold cut-off grade is 0.47 g/t. Gold price of \$1,200/oz is assumed

SLIDE 15: Alaska A Tier-1 Mining Jurisdiction

- 1. As defined by Newmont Corporation & Per the State of Alaska Credit Ratings Reports
- 2. The White House. (2025, January 20). *Unleashing Alaska's extraordinary resource potential* [Executive order]. The White House.
- 3. The White House. (2025, March 20). Immediate Measures To Increase American Mineral Production [Executive order]. The White House.
- 4. Per the 2024 Mineral Commodity Summaries Report
- 5. Per Mining Journal intelligence World Risk Report 2023 Alaska received an AA rating, ranks number 3 globally on the Investment Risk index and is in the top quartile for low-risk in each category (Legal, Governance, Social, Fiscal and Infrastructure).
- 6. Per the Alaska Miners Association Website
- 7. Per the Alaska Miners Association August 2024 Infographic

SLIDE 17: Bulk Tonnage Intrusion Related Tintina Gold Systems

- Per the Donlin 2021 NI 43-101 Technical Report: Tonnage: 541,337kt at 2.24g/t Au. Measured & Indicated: 39,007koz Au.
 Assuming an average recovery of 89.5% and average 5% grade of 1.07, the marginal gold cut-off grade is 0.47 g/t. Gold price of \$1,200/oz is assumed
- Per the Fort Knox Dec. 31, 2022 Annual Mineral and Resource Statement. Proven & Probable Mineral Reserves 1,935koz Au. Mineral Resources are estimated at a cutoff grade of 0.30 g/t Au
- 3. Per the Snowline Gold Corp. 2020 NI 43-101 Technical Report, Recovery based on Metallurgical testing
- 4. Snowline Gold Corp. (2025, May 15). Snowline Gold expands measured and indicated gold ounces by 96% in updated mineral resource estimate at its Valley gold deposit, Yukon. Junior Mining Network.

SLIDES 18, 21, 22, 23: Historical Placer Production Figures

 Placer production figures from "Mineral Occurrence and Development Potential Report, Locatable and Salable Minerals, Bering Sea-Western Interior Resource Management Plan, BLM-Alaska

SLIDE 26: With A 100% Drill Success Rate, Gold-in-Soil Anomalies Indicate Potential Deposit Size

- 1. Dec. 31, 2022, Annual Mineral and Resource Statement. Proven & Probable Mineral Reserves 1,935koz Au. Mineral Resources are estimated at a cutoff grade of 0.30 g/t Au.
- 2. Snowline Gold Corp. (2025, May 15). Snowline Gold expands measured and indicated gold ounces by 96% in updated mineral resource estimate at its Valley gold deposit, Yukon. Junior Mining Network.
- Donlin 2021 NI 43-101 Technical Report: Tonnage: 541,337kt at 2.24g/t Au. Measured & Indicated: 39,007koz Au. Assuming an
 average recovery of 89.5% and average 5% grade of 1.07, the marginal gold cut-off grade is 0.47 g/t. Gold price of \$1,200/oz is
 assumed

SLIDE 30: What Drives Production Costs & Margin

- 1. Irich, S., Kanakis, M., Groves, D., Hagemann, S., Sykes, J., & Trench, A. (2016). Is grade king in gold? A prelim. analysis of gold production costs at Australian and New Zealand mines. In AusIMM New Zealand Branch Annual Conference 2016. The Aus.Institute of Mining and Met.
- 2. Barry A. Wills, James A. Finch FRSC, FCIM, P.Eng., in Wills' Mineral Processing Technology (Eighth Edition), 2016

Slide 31: Evaluating Energy Efficiency in Gold Processing

1. Sourvenir, M., & Therrien, S. (2025, January 6). Heap, leach and reap: The low-cost solution for low-grade ores [Analyst report]. 3L Capital.

Slide 32: Average Heap Leach Grade = 0.52 g/t Au

1. Sourvenir, M., & Therrien, S. (2025, January 6). Heap, leach and reap: The low-cost solution for low-grade ores [Analyst report]. 3L Capital.

Slide 33: Global Mining Companies Avg. AISC US \$1,342 FY 2023

1. Tomlinson, S. (2024, May 16). Higher gold price eases pressure on producer margins. Metals Focus.

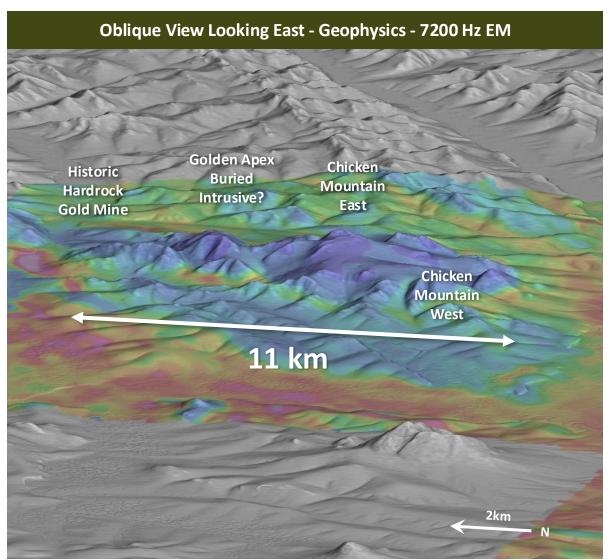
Slide 36: Is Grade Really King?

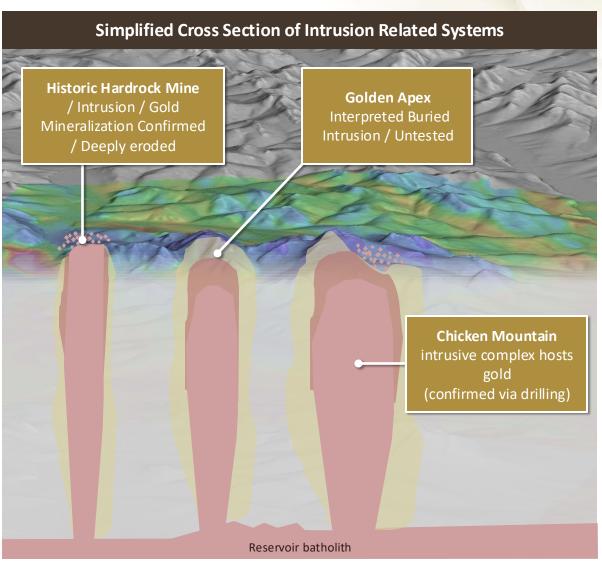
- Le Capitaine, S., & Carlson, C. (n.d.). Heap leaching: <u>A growing technology in beneficiation. FEECO International, Inc.</u> Retrieved November 10, 2024.
- 2. Manning, T. J., & Kappes, D. W. (2011). Heap leaching. In P. Darling (Ed.), SME Mining Engineering Handbook (3rd ed., Vol. 1, pp. 1073–1090). SME.
- 3. Mining Intelligence. (n.d.). Heap leach mines worldwide map. Retrieved January 17, 2025.

GEOPHYSICS DEMONSTRATE A +11KM LONG INTRUSIVE COMPLEX



CHICKEN MTN EAST AND GOLDEN APEX LIKELY MINERALIZED BASED ON CURRENT EVIDENCE





REDUCED INTRUSION-RELATED GOLD SYSTEMS



GEOCHEMISTRY, VEINING AND HOST ROCK ARE KEY INDICATORS OF PROXIMITY TO CUPOLA

